An aerial photograph of a mountain valley. The terrain is rugged with green vegetation and rocky outcrops. A river flows through the valley, and a road with a yellow center line runs across the middle. In the foreground, there are some buildings and a parking lot. The sky is clear and blue.

# Gold Creek

## Habitat Assessment & Conceptual Design

### Supporting Partners

USFWS  
YBFWRB/RCO  
WA - DOE  
WA - DFW

# PROJECT GOALS

- Identify the causal mechanisms of seasonal dewatering & habitat loss
- Produce detailed conceptual design plans



## **Bull Trout - *Salvelinus confluentus***

*Photo of stranded Bull Trout taken on 9/26/2013 in shallow riffle below Gold Creek Pond*

# GOLD CREEK HABITAT ASSESSMENT

- ✘ Data Inventory & Gap Analysis
- ✘ Hydrologic & Hydraulic Monitoring
- ✘ Lidar (Digital elevation modeling)
- ✘ Field data collection
- ✘ Comprehensive Assessment Report
- ✘ Conceptual Design Report



# PROJECT TEAM

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## *Kittitas Conservation Trust*



David Gerth

Mitch Long



Tim Abbe, PhD, PEG, PHG

Rocky Hrachovec, MS, PE

Mike Ericsson, MS, PG

Shawn Higgins, MS

David French

Carl Menconi

Patrick Trotter, PhD.

## *Collaborating Experts*

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### Project Contacts:

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# Gold Creek bull trout redds 2008

● = redd location

Final Count = 40

Gold Creek Falls

1 Mile

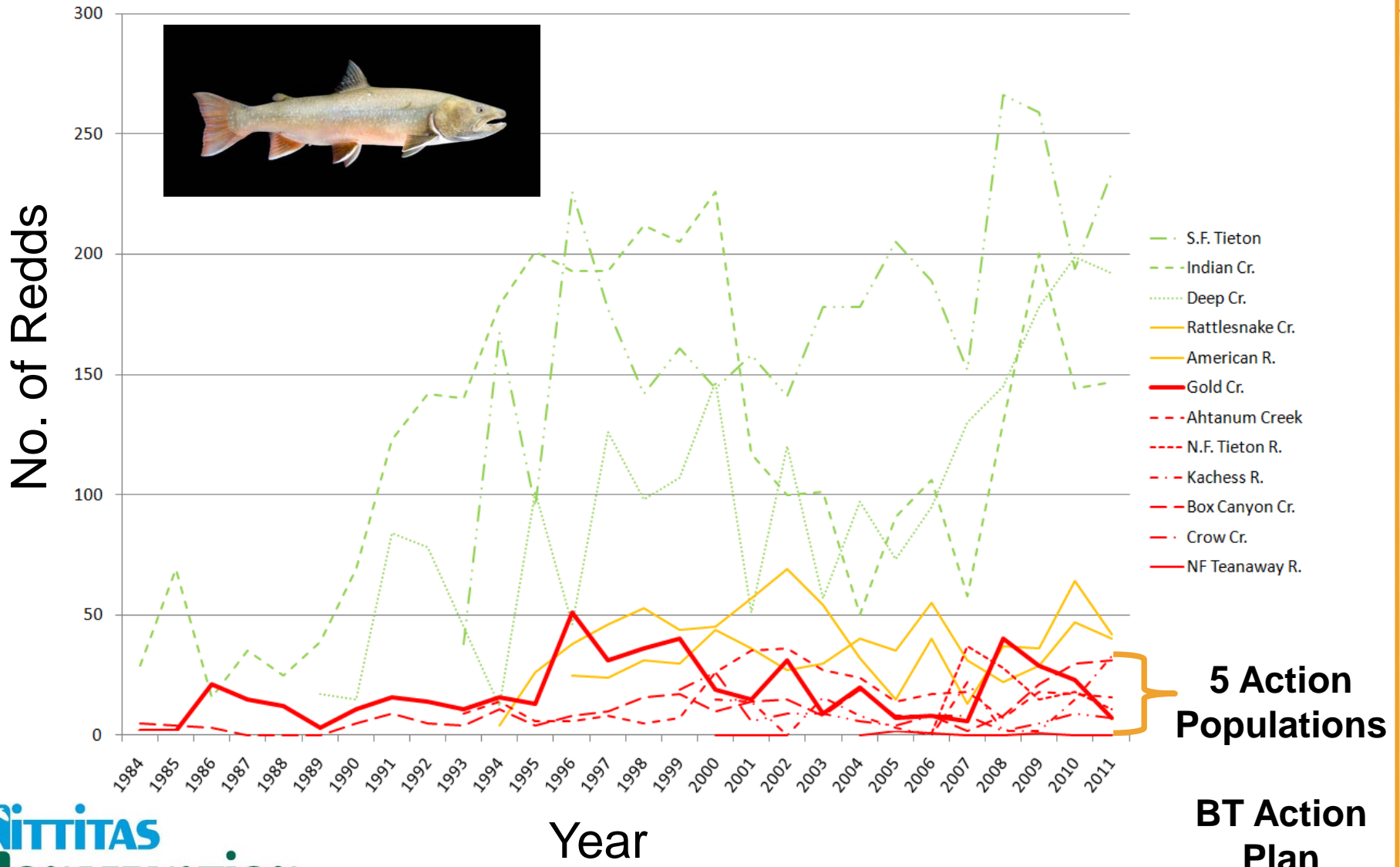
N

Problem Reach

I-90 Bridge



# YAKIMA BASIN BULL TROUT REDD COUNTS



**5 Action Populations**

**BT Action Plan**

# PROBLEM

- Seasonal Dewatering
- Degradation of Bull Trout Habitat



7/26/2013



8/26/2013



10/2/2013

# PROJECT STATUS

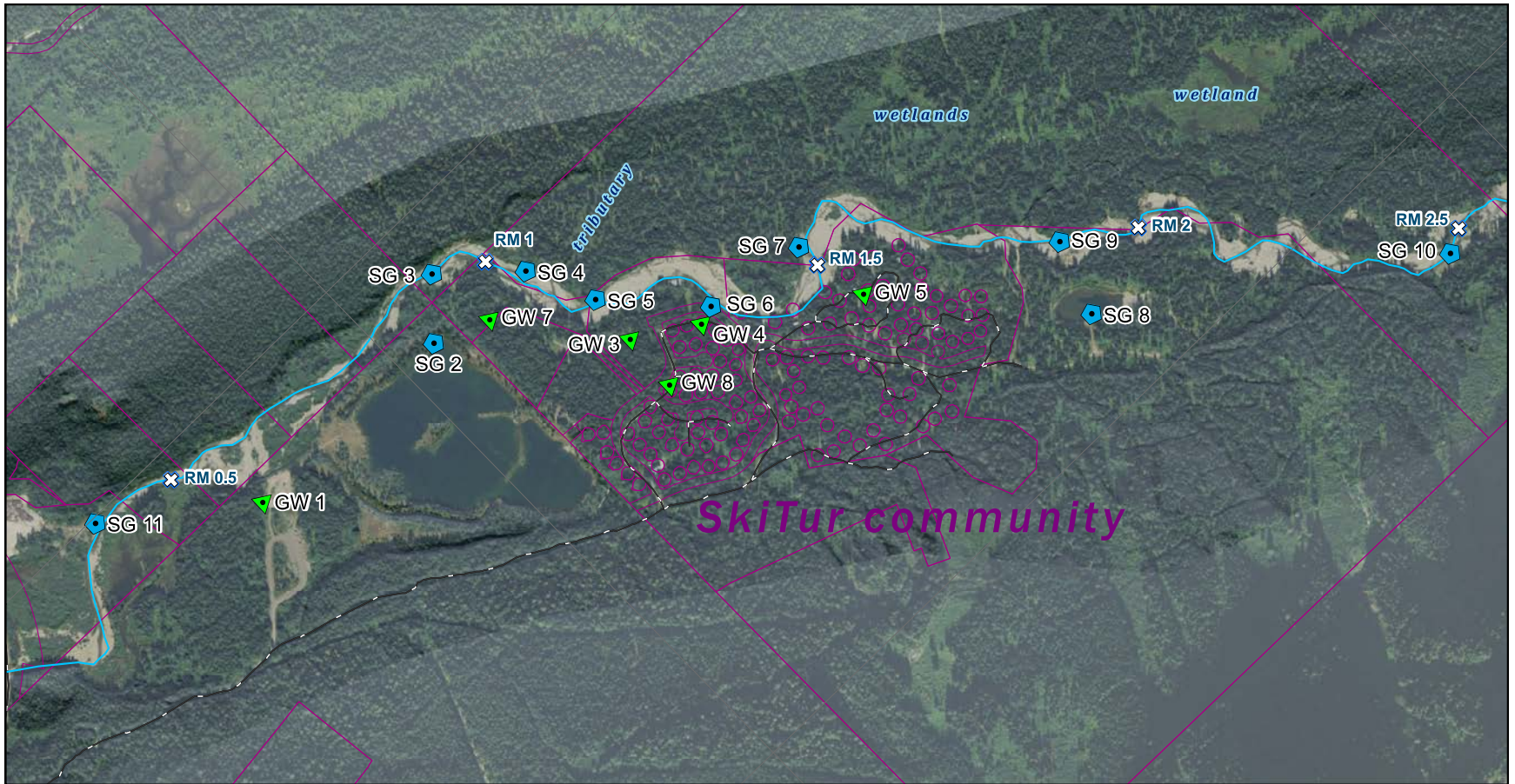
## Tasks Completed in 2013:

- Data Inventory/Gap Analysis
- 2013 Hydrologic Assessment
- Habitat Assessment

## Tasks Remaining:

- 2014 Hydrologic Assessment
- Geomorphic Channel, Floodplain and Riparian Assessment
- Conceptual Design



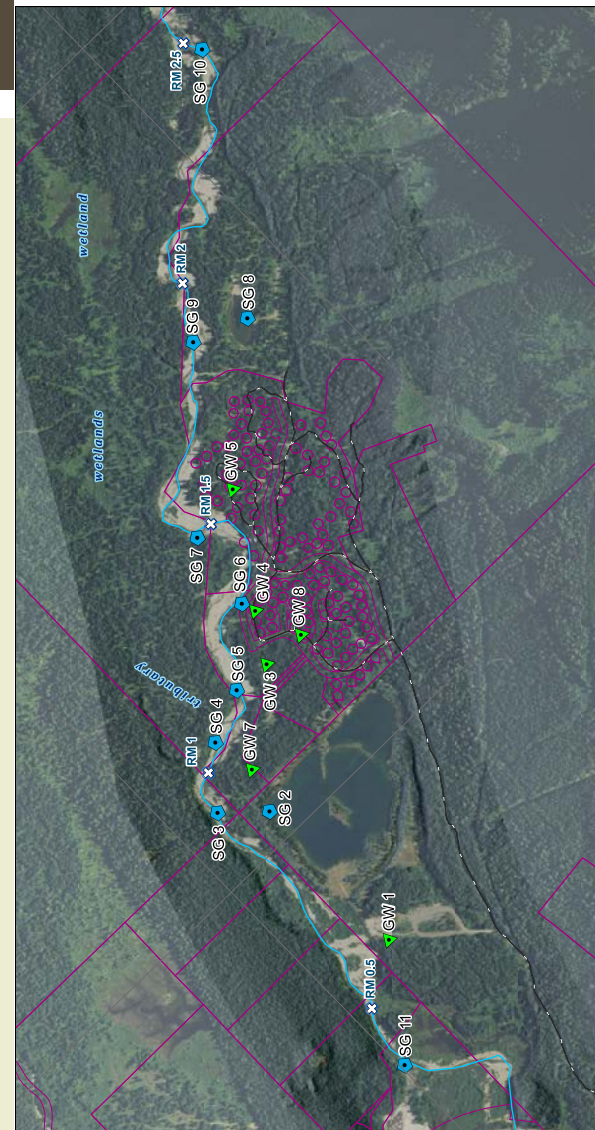
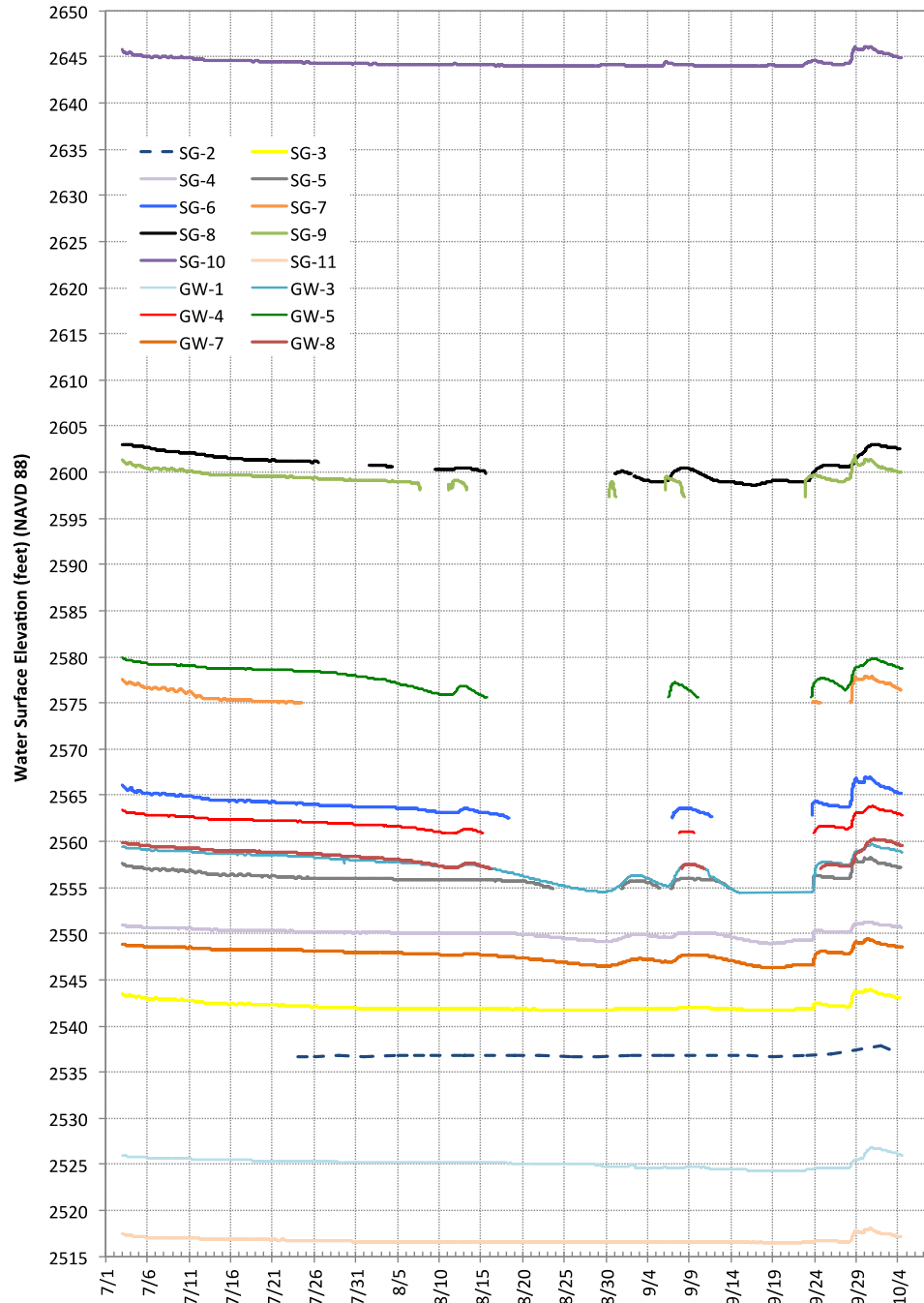


Snoqualmie Pass

ess  
Lake Cle Elum  
Lake

# Stream gage and well monitoring network

# MONITORING DATA



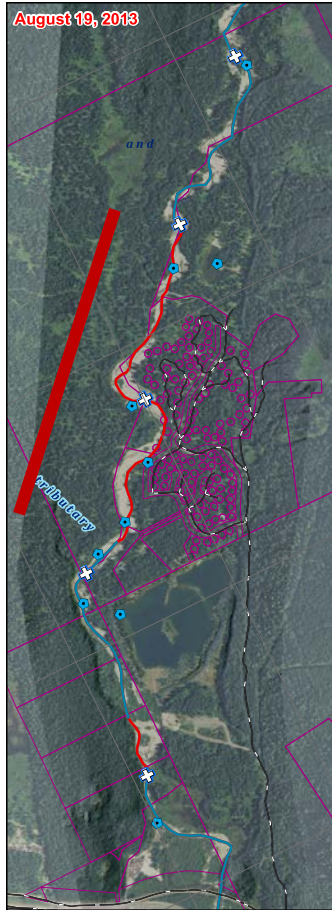
# FIELD OBSERVATIONS



Bi-Weekly Field Recon  
During Dewatering  
Season



# DEWATERED CHANNEL EXTENTS



# SUMMARY OF FINDINGS



## Key Observations

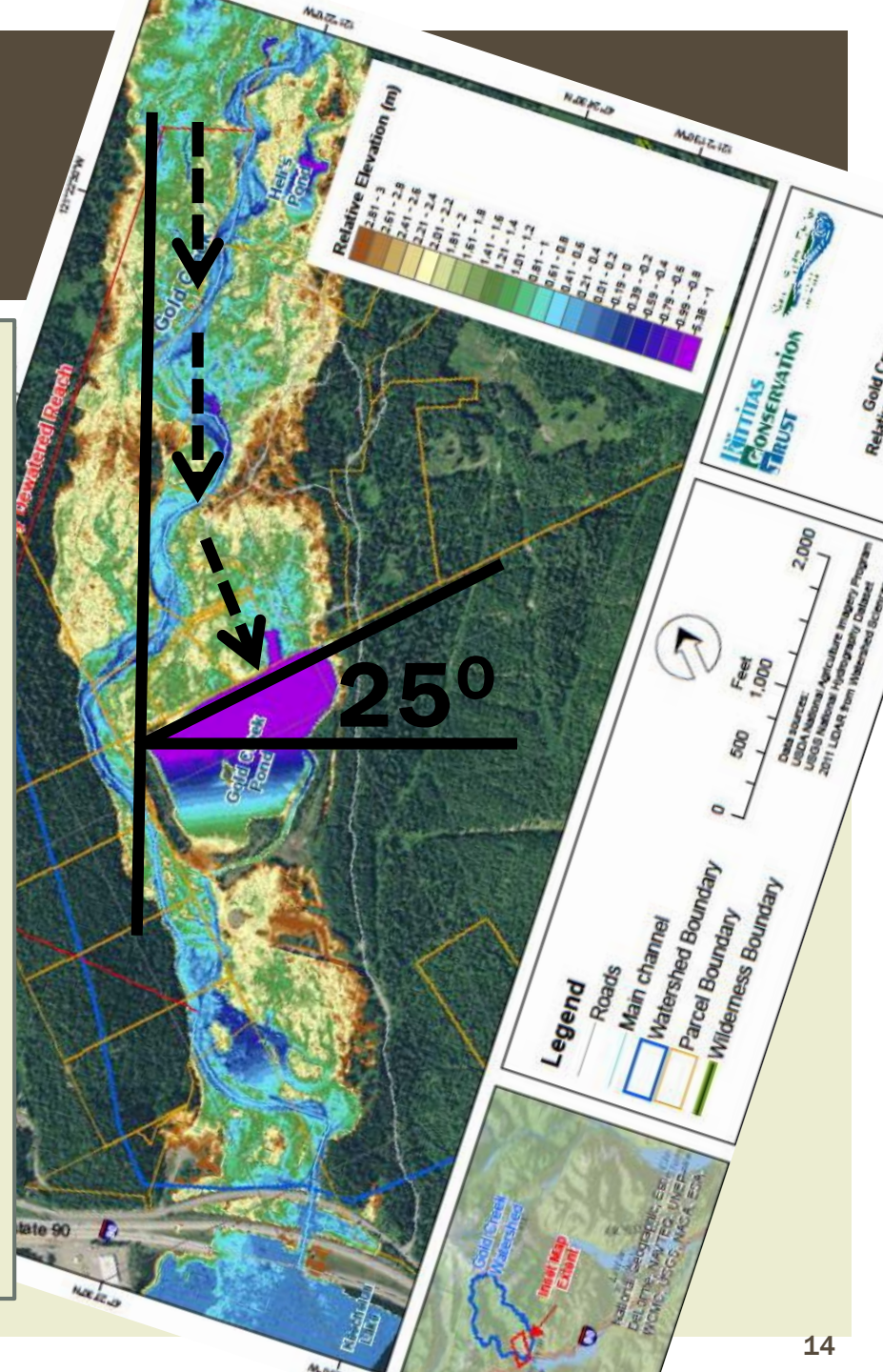
- Gold Creek Pond remains relatively constant
- Heli's Pond fluctuates with groundwater
- Field observations of dewatering correspond to surface water station and groundwater well data
- Dewatering initiates near RM 1.5
- Second dewatered reach upstream of RM 0.5



# SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

## Upstream Dewatered Reach

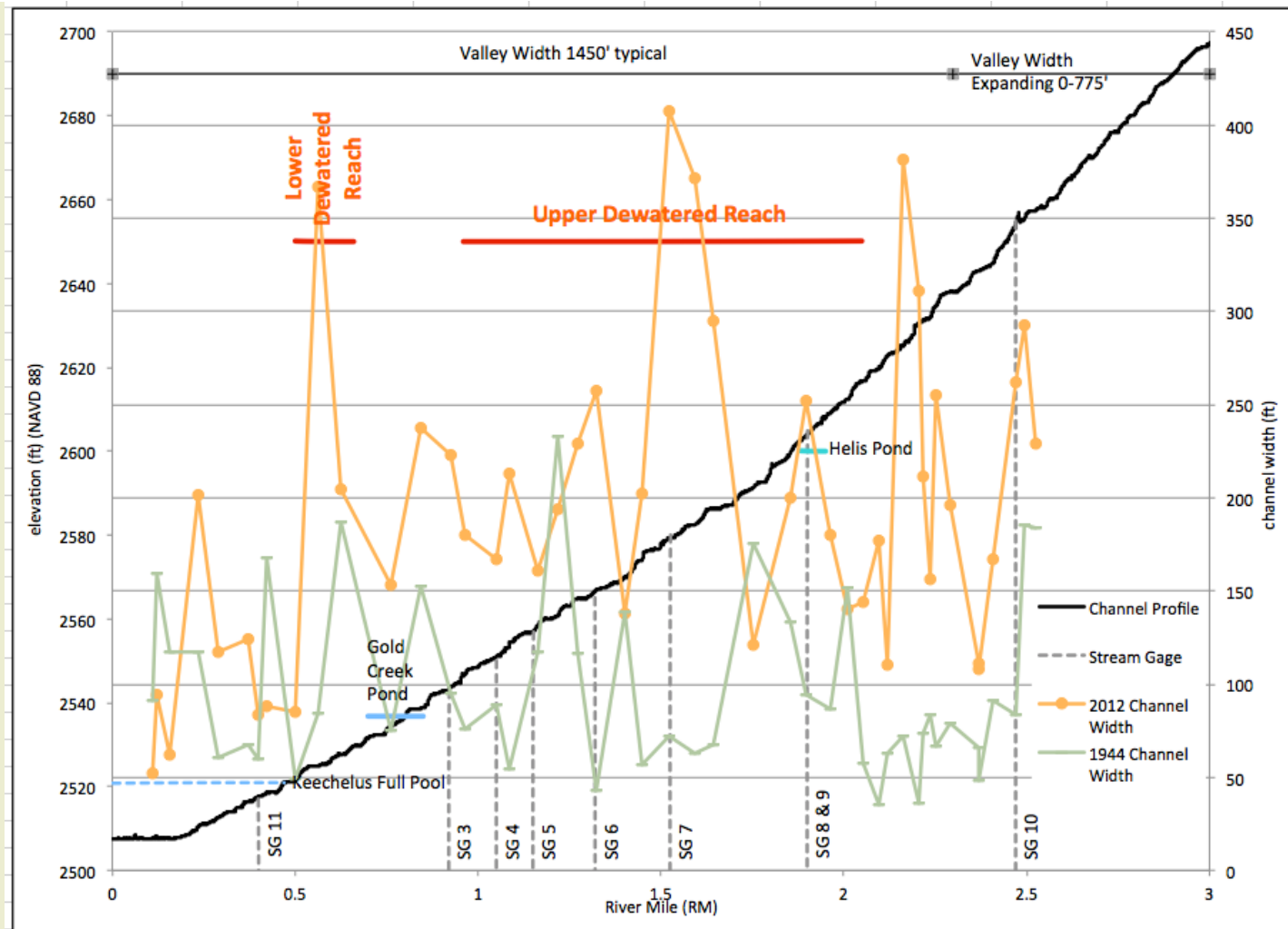
- Influence of Gold Creek Pond
  - Modifies groundwater gradient
  - Lower wse on eastern floodplain relative to western floodplain
  - Orientation of Pond relative to valley axis
  - WSE in Gold Creek Pond remains constant
  - Groundwater elevations level closer to the Pond than further upstream



# SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

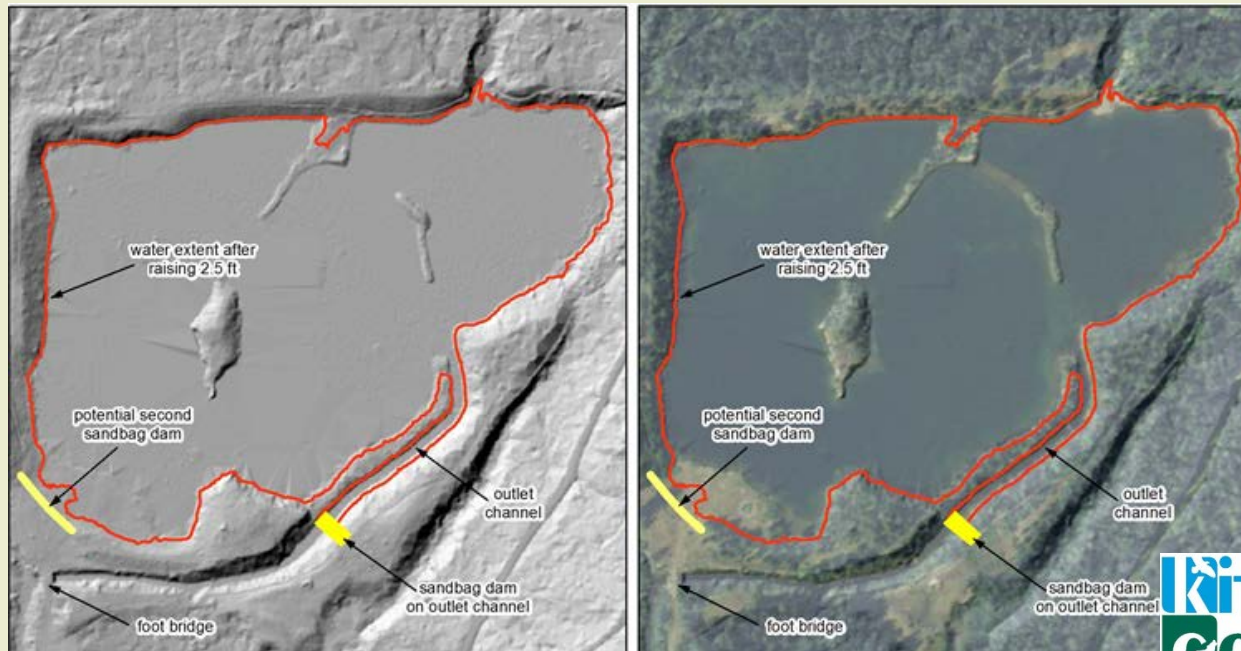
## Dewatered Reach linkages to unvegetated channel width

- Current Width (orange) & Historic (1944) Channel Widths
- 4.6 fold increase in channel width from 1944 - present at RM 1.5



# PROPOSED WORK FOR 2014 FIELD SEASON

- Resume surface water and ground water well Monitoring
- New well installed at a depth of 20' at GW 5
- Conduct the Gold Creek Pond Experiment
  - Raise the WSE of the pond by 2.5'





# RESTORATION ACTIONS FOR CONSIDERATION

## *Gold Creek Pond*

### 1. Restore Natural Wetland Mosaic

- Fill estimate 0.75 – 1.5 million CY

### 2. Focused Restoration

- Emphasis on northeastern corner of Pond to restore down valley groundwater gradients

### 3. Raising Pond WSE

- Installation of gates to outlet channel



# RESTORATION OF FORESTED FLOODPLAIN

- Restore historic channel widths
- Create a roughened floodplain
- Targeted to sub-reaches with the most significant widening
- Use of large timber to provide bank strength and prevent re-widening



# QUESTIONS

