

# COMMUNITY-BASED SALMON RECOVERY

YAKIMA BASIN LEAD ENTITY PROGRAM

### Grass Roots Salmon Recovery



# Salmon Recovery Funding Board

 Statewide Policy & Funding

### Regions

- Recovery Planning
- Board Leadership

### **Communities**

"Lead Entity"

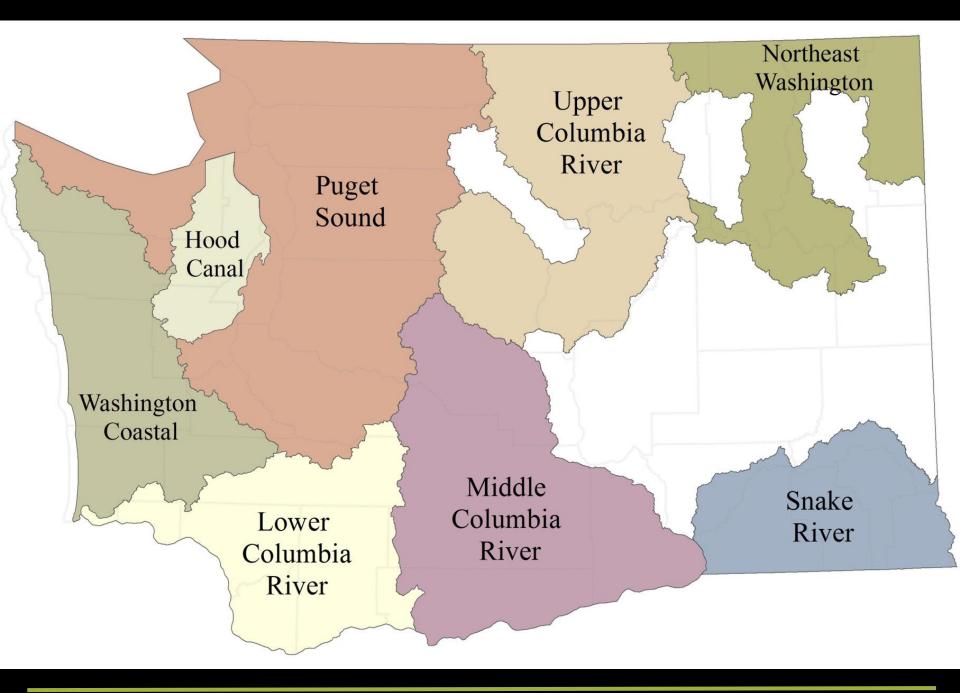
- Technical Experts
- Citizens
- Project Sponsors

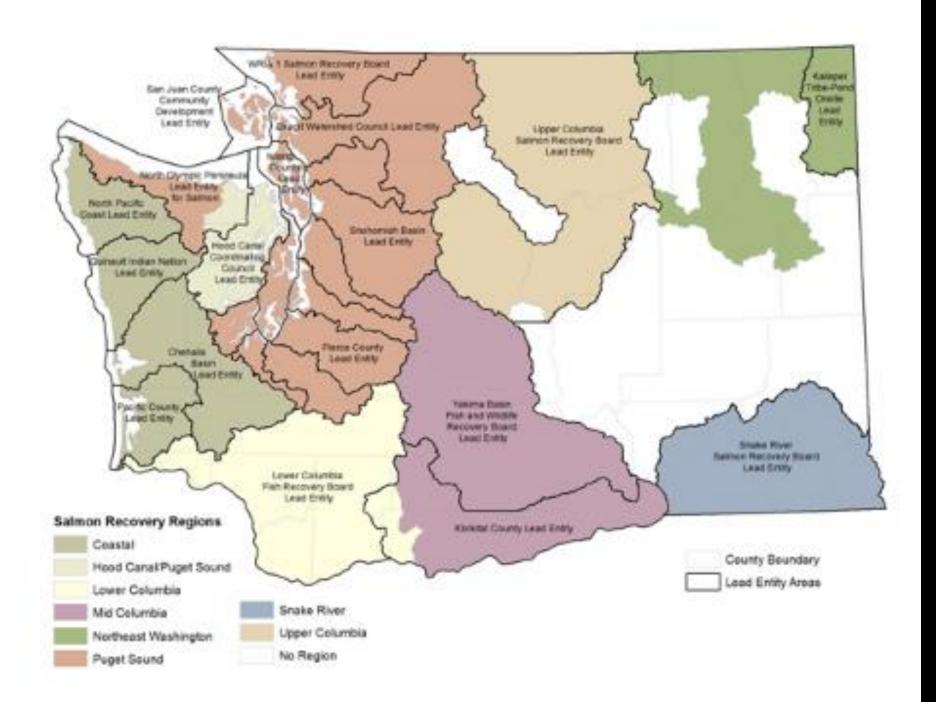
# **Guiding Principles**



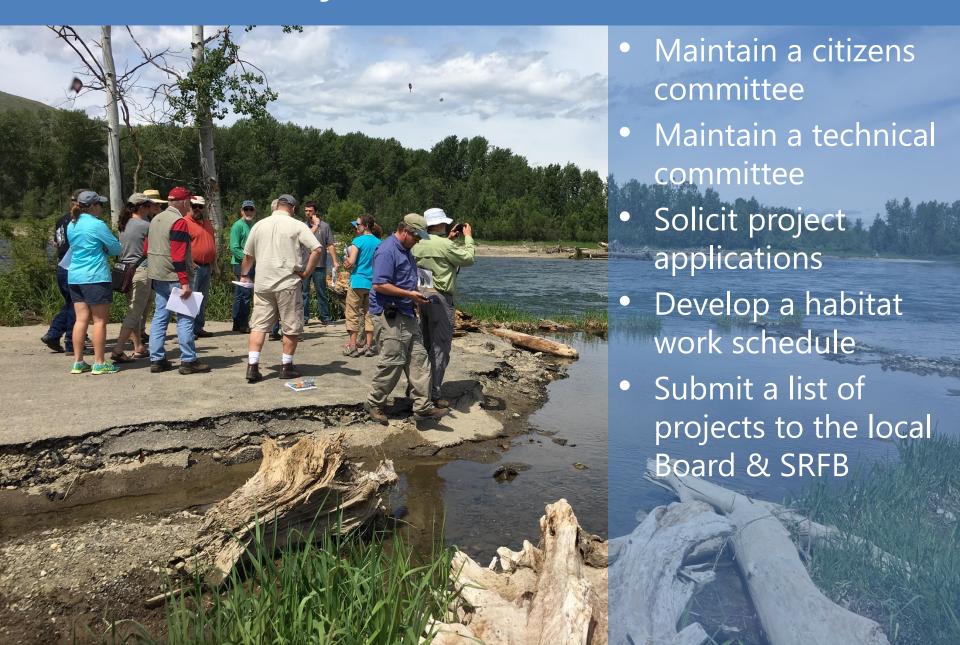
Claudia McGee, 2016

- Smart Investments
  - Local Infrastructure
  - Funding the Top Priority Projects
- Building Partnerships & Trust
  - Tribes, agencies, local governments, citizens, non-profits, business, and technical experts making difficult decisions together
- Involving Community
  - Science Based & Community Supported
- Supporting Local Economies
  - 4,400 New or Sustained Jobs
  - \$650 Million in Activity





### A Lead Entity's Role is to:



### Yakima Basin Reviewers

Jennifer Nelson, WDFW

Tom Ring, Yakama Nation

Arden Thomas, WA Water Trust

Rebecca Wassell, Mid-Columbia FEG

Scott Nicolai, YKFP

Jeff Thomas, USBR

Richard Visser, USFW

Technical Advisory Group	Citizen Committee
Dale Bambrick, NOAA	Jack Clark, Benton County
David Child, Yakima Irrigators	Jerry Rhoads, Benton County
John Easterbrooks, WDFW	Ben Dow, Benton County
Joel Freudenthal, Yakima County	Neil McClure, Yakima County
Sean Gross, NOAA	Doug Mayo, Yakima County
Anna Lael, Kittitas Conservation District	Onni Perala, Yakima County
John Marvin, YKFP	Don Chaplin, Yakima County

Willow Jim, Yakama Nation

Haver Jim, Yakama Nation

David Bowen, Kittitas County

Matt Eslinger, Kittitas County

Mark Charlton, Kittitas County

McClure Tosch, Kittitas County

Emily Washines, Yakama Nation

### SRFB Grant Program

- Eligible Applicants
  - Cities
  - Counties
  - Non-profits
  - State agencies
  - Private landowners
  - Conservation districts
  - Native American Tribes
  - Special purpose districts
  - Regional fisheries enhancement groups







### **Project Categories**

- Acquisition
- In-stream Habitat
- Floodplain
- Riparian
- Assessment & Design
- Passage
- Stewardship
- Monitoring





# Sorting Actions: Focus Projects

**All Steelhead & Bull Trout Actions** 

**Eligible for SRFB Funding** 

Most Urgent & Beneficial

### Examples of Focus Projects



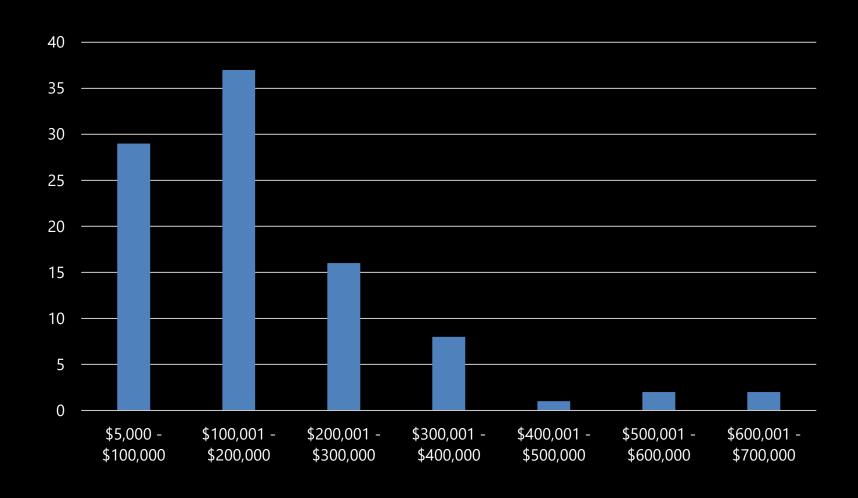


- Instream Flow
  - Toppenish, Ahtanum, Manastash, Teanaway, Swauk
- Floodplain & Side Channel Restoration
  - Wapato, Gap to Gap, Naches,
    Ahtanum, Teanaway, Swauk,
    Taneum, Upper Yakima
- Protection
  - Gap to Gap, Naches, Ahtanum,
    Teanaway, Swauk, Taneum, Upper
    Yakima
- Passage
  - Yakima Delta, Taneum, Manastash, Naneum/Coleman, Bull Trout

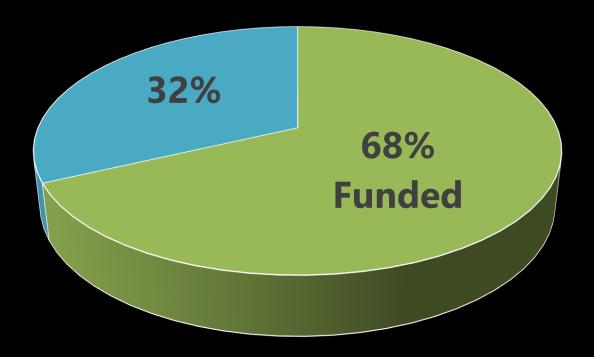
# Review Criteria

Technical Advisory Group	Citizen Committee
Priority Species	Cultural & Social Benefits
Instream Flow & Hydrograph	<b>Economic Considerations</b>
Water Quality	Project Context &
In-Channel Habitat	Organization
Habitat Access	Partnerships & Community
Diversion Screening	Support
Floodplain Connectivity	
High Priority Project	
Quality & Quantity	
Certainty of Success	
Benefit/Cost	
Longevity of Benefit	12

### Typical Grant Amounts



# Proposal Success Rates



# Example: Fish Passage



North Yakima Conservation District

**BEFORE** 

NF Ahtanum Gauging Station

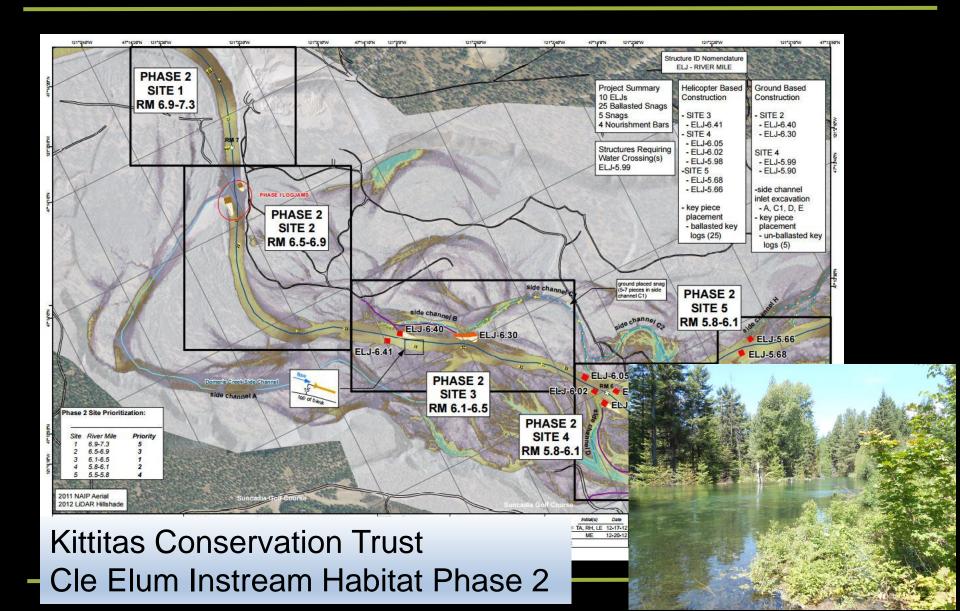
- Weir Removed
- 17 miles of creek opened up



### Example: Levee Setback



# Example: Design



# Funding Summary

RCO Funding Summary (Yakima Basin)	Projects	Total Funding
SRFB Grants	102	\$19,668,006

County	Kittitas	Yakima	Benton	Multiple
Number of Funded Projects	43	47	6	6
Total Funding Allocated	\$8,433,351	\$9,984,982	\$621,673	\$628,000

Current Summary	Projects	Total Funding
Active SRFB Projects in the Yakima Basin	28	\$7,032,123

# Regional Monitoring Projects

At the statewide level, there are currently 3 SRFB funded monitoring programs:

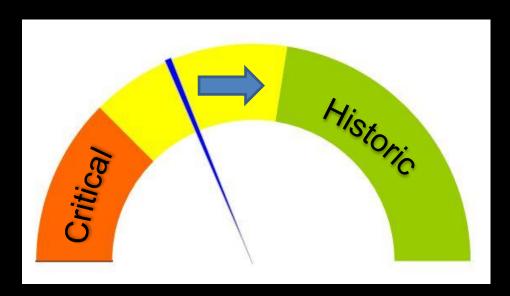
- Effectiveness Monitoring
- Status & Trends
- Intensively Monitored Watersheds

### Optional New Project Type

- Regions can spend up to 10% of allocation
- Must address documented high priority information need or data gap
- data collection & management protocols must be consistent with others in region

### Tracking Our Progress

- Tool: Habitat Work Schedule
  - Data Sharing & Collaboration
  - Mapping & Project Search
  - Public Outreach



### Moving the Needle

- Priority Location
- Estimated Cost
- Likely Sponsor(s)

Floodplain Habitat in X Watershed

### Description

Habitat Work Schedule

Tracking salmon recovery throughout Washington State

HOME

ORGANIZATIONS

MAP

SEARCH

SIGN IN

### Taneum Creek Large Wood Replenishment

#2008

Organization Yakima Basin Fish and Wildlife (LE)

Status Completed

Schedule Start Date: 7/1/2008 End Date: 7/1/2010

Priority 3

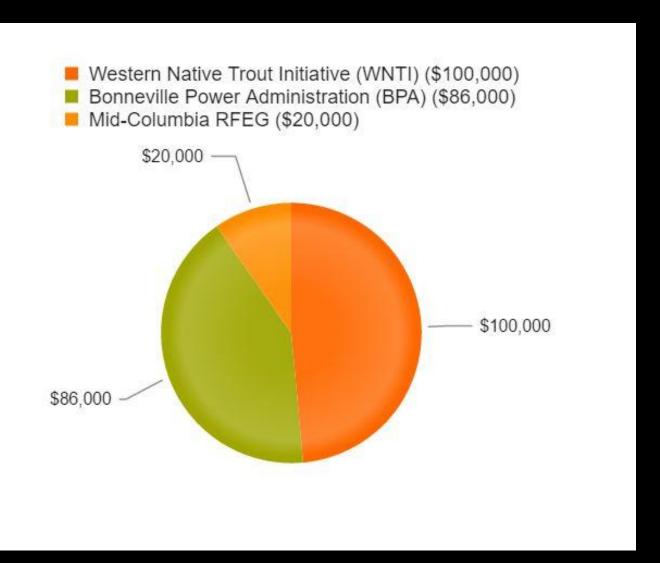
Category: Restoration Projects



### **DESCRIPTION**

This project improved in-channel habitat through the addition of large wood to Taneum Creek, a tributary to the Yakima River. The project was conceived and managed by Yakama Nation biologist Scott Nicolai. The goal of the project was to Increase stream habitat function through additions of large wood to the creek and floodplain in a low-cost manner by selectively thinning overstocked forest stands adjacent to the creek. In many stands, fire exclusion has lead to unnaturally dense conditions. In cooperation with the WDFW and DNR, worksites were identified where trees could be removed from the riparian area without compromising shade or slope stability. Phase 1 (2008-2009) was funded by MCFEG. A Washington Conservation Corps crew used grip hoists and other hand tools to move 400 trees into the stream. The majority of the trees are greater than ten inches in diameter. High flows in the spring of 2008 sorted the wood into a natural distribution, providing an indication of how large wood replenishment can serve to restore stream processes. Phase 2 (2010) was funded by BPA and the USFWS Western Native Trout program. About 400 trees were selectively thinned and 350-400 trees with rootwads were

# Funding



### Metrics

#### ACTIVITY-INSTREAM HABITAT PROJECT PCSRF

Acres Of Off-Channel/Floodplain Connected Or Added	40 Acres
Miles of Stream Treated for channel structure placement	03.5 Miles
Number of structures placed in channel	50 Number
Pools Created through channel structure placement	50 Number
Total Miles Of Instream Habitat Treated	07 Miles

### ACTIVITY-UPLAND HABITAT AND SEDIMENT PROJECT PCSRF

Acres Treated for upland vegetation management 08 Acres

#### **CURRENT PROJECT STATUS**

Completed

### HABITAT STRATEGIES

Restore floodplain connectivity and function

Restore riparian condition and future LWD recruitment

#### HABITAT TYPE

Instream

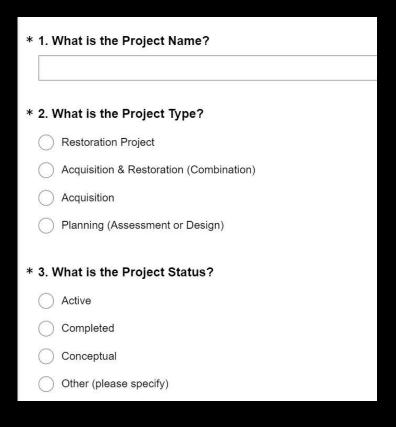
#### PRIMARY SPECIES BENEFITING

Chinook

Coho

Steelhead

### How Can I Add A Project?



- Complete a brief survey about your project and we will add it for you.
  - http://www.ybfwrb.org/grantprogram/funded-project-summary/
  - https://www.surveymonkey.com/r/6Y 727VS

### Where Do SRFB \$s come from?

- State Capital budget & Federal NOAA (PCSRF)
- Anticipate 2016 SRFB grant round total of \$13 million
  - Represents a \$5 million reduction based on state allocation decisions
    - Decreasing returned funds from federal and state funded salmon projects
    - Decreasing trend of salmon funds to the state overall
    - The use of \$6 million in project funds for Intensively Monitored Watershed restoration projects
- 2017 Capacity Funds will be reduced
  - \$2 million reduction in PCSRF
- WA Residents like to have a voice that is not cheap



### **Questions?**

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